

Need to be Respected

Demonstrate Respect

Questioning rather than commanding Will you...?

Express doubt

I don't suppose you might...?

Hedge the request

..., if possible.

Acknowledge the impingement

I'm sure you're busy, but...

Indicate reluctance

I normally wouldn't ask, but...

Apologize

I'm sorry to bother you, but...

Acknowledge a debt

I'd be grateful if you would...

Use honorifics

Mr., Mrs., Miss, Professor, Dr. etc...

Be indirect

I'm looking for a pen.

Request forgiveness

You must forgive me but... Could I borrow your pen?

Minimize request

I just wanted to ask you if I could use your pen

Pluralize the person responsible

We forgot to tell you that you needed to buy your plane ticket by yesterday.

Hesitate

Can I, uh,...?

Impersonalize

Smoking is not permitted.



RISKY BEHAVIORS

Direct orders Interrupt Give warnings Prohibit Threaten Suggestions Reminders Advice

RISKY BEHAVIORS

Embarrass Disapprove Ignore Openly criticize Contempt, ridicule Speak only about yourself Mention taboo topics Insults, accusations, complaints





A big thank you.

Wish

Be well, have a nice day.

Inquire

How are you? How is it going?

Compliment

Nice sweater.

Anticipate

You must be hungry.

Advice

Take care.

Endear

My friend, mate, buddy, pal, honey, dear, bro, guys.

Solicit agreement

You know?

Attend to others

You must be hungry, it's been a long time since breakfast. How about some lunch?

Avoid disagreement

A: You don't like it?

B: Yes, yes I like it, um, I usually don't eat this but it's good.

Assume agreement

So, when are you coming to see us?

Hedge opinion

You really should sort of try harder.